

## CJIS Security Policy Updates

**TAC Conference 2023** 





### Agenda

- Overview of CJIS Security Policy Changes
- Security Awareness and Training Updates
- Role Based Training Content
- TAC Next Steps



# Updates



### APB Approved Changes

Section 5.2

Modernization of Awareness Training in CJISSECPOL

Section 5.6

Modernization of Identification and Authentication in CJISSECPOL

Section 5.14

Update CJIS Security Policy for Unsupported System Components

Section 5.15

Modernization of System and Information Integrity in CJISSECPOL



### Administrative Changes

#### Section 5.8

Modernization of Discussion to Include Community - Relevant Example of Access to Non - Digital Media

Appendix A Terms and Definitions

Include Definition for "Non - Digital Media"



## Section 5.2

Awareness and Training (AT)

- AT-1
- AT- 2
- AT-3
- AT-4

#### 5.2 Awareness and Training (AT)

Security training is key to the human element of information security. All users with authorized access to CJI should be made aware of their individual responsibilities and expected behavior when accessing CJI and the systems which process CJI. LASOs require enhanced training on the specific duties and responsibilities of those positions and the impact those positions have on the overall security of information systems.

- Agencies must:
  - Develop, document, and disseminate awareness and training policy and procedures
  - Manage the development, documentation, and dissemination of the awareness and training policy and procedures
  - Review and update policy and procedures



- Organization level awareness and training policy
  - Purpose
  - Scope
  - Responsibilities
  - Management commitment
  - Coordination among organizational entities
  - Compliance
  - Consistent with applicable laws, executive orders, directives, regulations, policies, standards and guidelines
- Procedures to implement policy



- Manage the development, documentation, and dissemination of the awareness and training policy and procedures
  - Designate personnel

- Review and update the current awareness and training policy and procedures annually and following any changes to:
  - CJIS Security Policy
  - Information system operating environment
  - When security incidents occur



- What does this mean for you?
  - Develop and implement policy and procedure
    - Can be included as part of your agency's general security and privacy policy
    - Can be represented by multiple policies
  - Procedures can be documented in system security and privacy plans
    - Can be in one or more separate documents
  - Review and update policy and procedures annually

#### AT-2: Literacy Training and Awareness

- Provide the following:
  - Security and privacy literacy training to system users
  - Literacy training on recognizing and reporting potential indicators of insider threat
  - Literacy training on recognizing and reporting potential and actual instances of social engineering and social mining



#### AT-2: Literacy Training and Awareness

- Provide security and privacy literacy training to system users
  - Includes managers, senior executives, and contractors
  - As part of initial training and annually thereafter
  - When required by system changes or within 30 days of any security event for individuals involved in the event



BCI has updated the Privacy & Security training on the TAC website. This will be live on October 1, 2023. This can be used for security awareness training for all user types, however it shouldn't be the main source for security awareness training. You must have your own training tools that you use and update annually per CJIS Policy AT- 2.

#### AT-2: Literacy Training and Awareness

- Increase security and privacy awareness of system users by:
  - Displaying posters
  - Offer supplies with security and privacy reminders inscribed
  - Display logon screen messages
  - Emails
  - Awareness events
- Update content annually and following changes in CJIS Policy, information system operating environment, and when incidents occur
- Use internal or external incidents as examples





CJIS SECURITY AWARENESS Complete the crossword puzzle below Created using the Crossword Maker on TheTeachersCorner.net Down

1. Responsibility to ensure the

confidentiality, integrity, and availability of

CJI and the implementation of technology

4. A password you should never use

#### Across

- 2. A user that is authorized and trusted to perform security-relevant functions that general users are not authorized to perform
- 3. Attempt to trick individuals into revealing information of taking an action that can be used to breach, compromise or impact 5. Giving UCJIS information to another
- 6. Attempt to gather information about the organization that may be used to support future attacks
- 7. A user, but not a process, who is authorized to use an information system



#### AT-2: Literacy Training and Awareness

- Provide literacy training on recognizing and reporting potential indicators of insider threat
  - Potential indicators
    - Inordinate, long term job dissatisfaction
    - Attempts to obtain information not related to job
    - Unexplained access
    - Workplace violence
  - Tailor insider threat awareness topics to the role
    - Training for managers may be focused on changes in the behavior of team members
    - Training for employees may be focused on general observations

#### AT-2: Literacy Training and Awareness

- Provide literacy training on recognizing and reporting potential and actual instances of social engineering and social mining
  - Social engineering
    - Attempt to trick individuals into revealing information of taking an action that can be used to breach, compromise or impact a system
  - Social mining
    - Attempt to gather information about the organization that may be used to support future attacks





#### **Social Engineering Techniques**

#### BAITING

W



#### PIGGY BACKING/TAILGATING



Make sure that no one is following you through a secured entrance

If they are asking you questions and it seems like they are trying to get more information from you, stop conversation ASAP.

People viewing what's on your screen or listening in on conversations. If this is happening, contact TAC or admin ASAP.



SHOULDER SURFING

# SOCIAL



Social mining is an attempt to gather information about the organization that may be used to support future attacks

• 0 •

Be on the lookout for anyt emails that may ask for sesitive information.

• 0 •

If something looks suspicious, contact your LASO or TAC immediately





#### AT-3: Role-Based Training

 Provide role - based security and privacy training to personnel with the following roles and responsibilities:

- Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location
- General users
- Privileged users
- Organizational personnel with security responsibilities



#### Role-Based Training Chain

Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location



General Users



Privileged Users



Organizational Users



All individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location.



- In BCI Language
  - Access Levels
    - Non-User





 General User: A user, but not a process, who is authorized to use an information system.





- In BCI Language
  - Access Levels
    - User
    - Non- Access User



- In BCI Language
  - Manager
  - Supervisor
  - Senior Executive



 Privileged User: A user that is authorized and trusted to perform security relevant functions that general users are not authorized to perform.

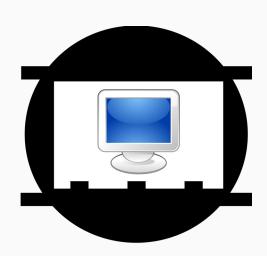




- In BCI Language
  - System Programmer
  - Security Administrator
  - System and Network Administrator
  - Information System Security Officer
    - CJIS Systems Officer (CSO)



- Organizational Personnel with Security Responsibilities: Responsibility to ensure the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of CJI and the implementation of technology in a manner compliant with the CJISSECPOL.
  - Manage the development, documentation, and dissemination of the awareness and training policy and procedures.







- In BCI Language
  - Contractor
  - Guest Researcher
  - Local Agency Security Officer (LASO)



#### AT-4: Training Records

- Document and monitor information security and privacy training activities
  - security and privacy awareness training
  - specific role based security and privacy training
- Retain individual training records for a minimum of three years.





#### Security Awareness Training Use Case #1

A local police department hires custodial staff that will have physical access throughout the police department (a physically secure location) after normal business hours to clean the facility.

#### Who does this apply to?

- A. General Users
- B. Privileged Users
- C. Organizational Users
- D. Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location



#### Security Awareness Training Use Case #1

A local police department hires custodial staff that will have physical access throughout the police department (a physically secure location) after normal business hours to clean the facility.

#### Who does this apply to?

- A. General Users
- B. Privileged Users
- C. Organizational Users
- D. Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location



# Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location

Visitor Control

System Use Notification

Reporting Security Events

Physical Access Control

 Access, Use and Dissemination of CHRI and NCIC files Incident Response Training



#### Security Awareness Training Use Case #2

A school district maintains a locked file cabinet with hard copies of background check results of all teachers and employees which may include CJI (CHRI). Only authorized personnel have the ability to open the cabinet.

#### Who does this apply to?

- A. General Users
- B. Privileged Users
- C. Organizational Users
- D. Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location



A school district maintains a locked file cabinet with hard copies of background check results of all teachers and employees which may include CJI (CHRI). Only authorized personnel have the ability to open the cabinet.

### Who does this apply to?

#### A. General Users

- B. Privileged Users
- C. Organizational Users
- D. Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location



### **General Users**

System Access Control

• Criminal Justice Information

Proper Handling & Storage

• Passwords and Encryption

• Literacy Training and Awareness

• Security, Protection and Management of Devices



State Police hired system and network administrator personnel to help bolster security of the state network. Part of their daily duties may include creating accounts for new personnel, implementing security patches and creating backups for existing systems, and implementing access controls throughout the network.

- A. General Users
- B. Privileged Users
- C. Organizational Users
- D. Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location



State Police hired system and network administrator personnel to help bolster security of the state network. Part of their daily duties may include creating accounts for new personnel, implementing security patches and creating backups for existing systems, and implementing access controls throughout the network.

- A. General Users
- B. Privileged Users
- C. Organizational Users
- D. Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location



# Privileged Users

Patch Management

Access Control

Data Backup and Storage

• CJIS Security Policy Changes

• System and Communications Protection

• Information Integrity



A County Sheriff's Office employs a private contractor to perform criminal justice functions on behalf of their police department. The contractor is responsible for managing the development, documentation, and dissemination of the awareness and training policy and procedures.

- A. General Users
- B. Privileged Users
- C. Organizational Users
- D. Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location



A County Sheriff's Office employs a private contractor to perform criminal justice functions on behalf of their police department. The contractor is responsible for managing the development, documentation, and dissemination of the awareness and training policy and procedures.

- A. General Users
- B. Privileged Users
- C. Organizational Users
- D. Individuals with unescorted access to a physically secure location



## Organizational Users

LASO Role

ARSO Role

• State Audit Findings

• FBI CJIS Audit Findings

State/local/tribal agency roles
& responsibilities

Federal agency roles & responsibilities



# Steps that Follow



## APB Approved Changes

#### Section 5.6

Modernization of Identification and Authentication in CJISSECPOL

#### Section 5.14

Update CJIS Security Policy for Unsupported System Components

#### Section 5.15

Modernization of System and Information Integrity in CJISSECPOL



# Section 5.6

Identification and Authentication (IA)

• IA-0

• IA - 6

• IA - 1

• IA-7

• IA - 2

• IA-8

• IA - 3

• IA-11

• IA-4

• IA-12

• IA-5



# Section 5.14

System and Services Acquisition (SA) Unsupported SystemComponents



# Section 5.15

System and Information Integrity (SI)

• SI- 1

• SI-8

• SI- 2

• SI- 10

• SI-3

• SI- 11

• SI-4

• SI- 12

• SI- 5

• SI- 16

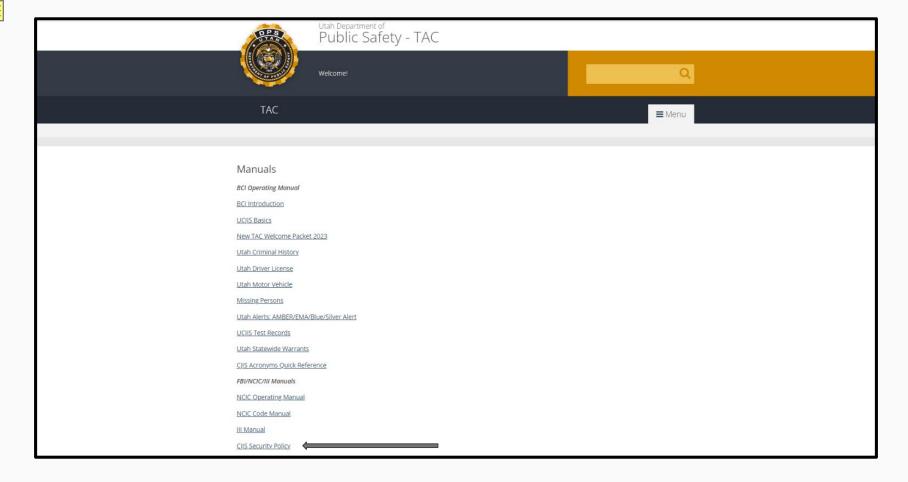
• SI-7



# October 1, 2023

Requirements sanctionable for audit beginning on this date





## Where to Find

# Questions?

